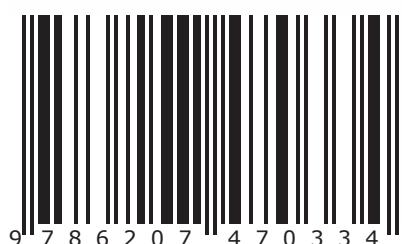


Urolithiasis, the process of urinary stone formation, entails the presence of compact masses like whewellite, brushite, and urate within the urinary system. Gout, characterized by inflammatory arthritis, emerges from the accumulation of urate (MSUM) crystals. In vitro, examinations focusing on the growth of whewellite (COM), brushite (CHPD), and urate (MSUM) crystals on glass slides present a cost-effective approach for gaining valuable insights into urolithiasis and gout. These studies not only delve into crystal growth patterns but also investigate the potential inhibition of crystal growth through the application of plant infusions, thereby laying the foundation for further extensive research in these domains.



Salman Ahmed holds a B.Pharm. degree from the University of Karachi, Pakistan, and a Ph.D. and M.Phil. in Pharmacognosy from the same institution. He has been an Assistant Professor in the Department of Pharmacognosy at the Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Karachi, Pakistan since 2016. He has authored 111 research papers and six books.



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**How to Grow Urinary Stone and Gouty Crystals on Glass Slide:
Exploring Morphologies, Disease Insights, and Herbal Inhibition
Strategies**

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