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Ethics within a Spiritual/Metaphysical World View towards Integral Value-Based Education: Stener & Montessori

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& Visiting Professor, S.S.S. University, Penukonda. Email: lokeshkiran@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

Among the Western pioneers of integral value-based education, two authors deserve special attention in Europe: Steiner and Montessori. This paper outlines a common underlying background in both of them -Philosophical Idealism and Theosophy-; according to the author, it is this special Idealistic sensitiveness that compels the two renowned educationists to react against the technocratic and utilitarian mainstream school system and suggest new avenues for the pedagogic practice in a holistic, humanistic and even spiritual horizon which overcomes the valueless soulless patterns of modernity. If mainstream schooling is based upon a certain world view -materialistic and mechanistic- Steiner and Montessori's pedagogic innovation is based upon another world view which is humanistic and spiritual. In spite of different paths in professional terms and different personal contexts, they both put forward the same fundamental pedagogic principles deriving from this common underlying paradigm. From this point of view, the needed caution from mainstream schooling while approaching their philosophy of education should not overlook the contribution that they have made and they still can make to transform the educational systems for better.

Keywords: Philosophy of education, Comparative education, Pedagogy, Integral/ holistic education, Education in human values/ value education, Ethics/ moral education, Philosophical Idealism, Theosophy, Naturalism, Pragmatism

Technology Leadership: Principals' Status, Challenges and Training Needs

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ABSTRACT

This paper seeks to address the status of technology leadership among Malaysian principals, their challenges and the training needs in relation to their emerging role as technology leaders to foster better technology integration among their teachers. The challenges and the corresponding training needs are discussed quite thoroughly to highlight the actual scenario that exists in the Malaysian schools. It also mentions the initiatives that can enhance and expedite the improvement process towards generating strings of technology leaders among the school leaders to help in the accomplishment of the Shift 7 in the Transformation of Education System as enshrined in the Malaysia Education Blueprint 2013-2025.

Keywords: Technology Leadership, Training Needs, Strategies, Concerns

Analysis of Primary Education in India

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ABSTRACT

As we know that better elementary education enhances the power of high order thinking skill in the children that gives a smart student at secondary and higher level and they becomes a smart citizen having higher working skill with innovative ideas that increases per capita output, per capita income and also the national income (GNP).

Having large dividend of child population, our country is facing lack of quality education. This is not only the result of any government policy but also due to the lack of financial constraint, Infrastructure, qualified teachers and creative environment of teaching.

So, we have to focus on raising our budget expenditure to improve infrastructure of classrooms, experimental labs and toilets for both male and female students. Also for continuous and comprehensive evaluation of learning outcomes by providing creative and student friendly education environment like universal schooling system through central government as it is in U.S.A., an additional civil services as INDIAN EDUCATION SERVICES should be formed to proper implication of education policies. Mid day meal and attendance scholarship should be better option as an incentive to increase enrollment ratio, decrease dropouts and better nutritional food will fetch the best learning outcome.

Keywords: RTE-2009, Aser, Dise, Legetum Prosperity Index, PTR, GER, GPI, Dropout Ratio, Learning Outcome, Mid-Day Meal Scheme

The Role of Indian Higher Education in Economic Development

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ABSTRACT

The aim of the paper is to develop Indian economy growth and its impact of upcoming scenario. In the modern world education is becoming the most important resource for economic and social development of countries, improving well-being and individual development of citizens. Education in every sense is one of the fundamental factors of development. No country can achieve sustainable economic development without substantial investment in human capital. Education enriches people's understanding of themselves and world. It improves the quality of their lives and leads to broad social benefits to individuals and society. Education raises people's productivity and creativity and promotes entrepreneurship and technological advances. In addition it plays a very crucial role in securing economic and social progress and improving income distribution. Our higher education institutions serve and enrich society in many ways and their role in modern Ireland is multi-faceted

Keywords: Human Development, Economic Growth, Poverty, Labour Productivity, Education, Technology, Trade, Health

Public/Private Debate and Women Empowerment

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ABSTRACT

This paper is a modest attempt to throw light on the debate about the public and the private emanating from Greek political thought and catching the centre stage in liberalism. The dichotomy between the public and the private has been the central reason behind the consignment of women in the private sphere. The critique of the above distinction by feminists and theoretical implications of both have been analysed. The meanings of empowerment in different contexts and the policy of 'positive discrimination' as a means to realise the former has been dealt. The paper submits that without restructuring the private women cannot be empowered in the public life.

Keywords: Public, private, debate and women empowerment

The Concept of New Woman in the Novel 'The Inheritance of Loss' By Kiran Desai

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ABSTRACT

Kiran Desai (born 3 September 1971) is an Indian author. Her novel *The Inheritance of Loss* won the 2006 Man Booker Prize and the National Book Critics Circle Fiction Award in January 2015. The Economic Times, India's leading business publication, listed her as one of 20 most influential global Indian Women. The concept of New Women has been widely described in the novel the inheritance of loss by Kiran Desai. Women's quest for equality becomes global phenomenon. Twentieth century has brought a significant change in the life of woman all over the world. Influencing their attitudes, values, inspiration, ways of feeling. Standards of behavior and effective participation in all walks of life. It is participation in all in all walks of life. It is particularly relevant in the societies, which have deep roots of patriarchy and subjugation of woman. The present topic also seeks to discover in these women characters a continuity based on the realization of this world view. It studies the women in this light also. It shows that a thread of continuity runs through the women characters of the novelists studied. The impact of the significant economic and social is also seen in the literature of every age. It would, not, therefore, be valid to study a J-literary work as a projection of a social movement. Yet knowledge of movement is helpful to an appreciation of that literary work.

Keywords: Concept of New Women, Novel of Inheritance.

The Future of Higher Education

Harendra Singh

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ABSTRACT

We are heading into an age of communication and information, there is a strong need to rethink about the nature of knowledge and the way education is operated and run. According to Townsend (1998), we have successfully "conquered the challenge of moving from a quality education system for a few people to having a quality education system for most people" in the past few decades (p.248, italic original by the author). But what we are now confronting is to move from having a quality education system for most people to developing a quality education system for all. In order to promote life-long learning / continual education and to make the society a learning society, the way that education is managed should have undertaken a fundamental change.

Keywords: Hgher Education

फिल्मों में शहर/गाँव और संस्कृति: फिल्म गमन के विशेष संदर्भ में

मनीष कुमार जैसल

शोध छात्र, महात्मा गांधी अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय हिन्दी विश्वविद्यालय, वर्धा, महाराष्ट्र, भारत Email: mjaisal2@gmail.com

सारांश

इस शोध पत्र में मुजपफर अली की ही पहली फिल्म गमन को विशेष रूप से केंद्र में रखा गया है। तथा फिल्म के श्यों, संवादों और कलात्मक पक्ष को अंतर्वस्तु विश्लेषण के जरिये देखने का प्रयास किया गया है। हिन्दी फिल्म जगत में मुजपफर अली एक लब्ध-प्रतिष्ठित व्यक्तित्व हैं। एक संवेदनशील और सरोकारी फिल्म निर्देशक के रूप में उन्होंने तीन दशक से ज्यादा का वक्त भारतीय सिनेमा को दिया है। साथ ही अपनी विशिष्ट पहचान भी अर्जित की है। सन 1944 में लखनऊ के एक राजसी परिवार में जन्मे मुजपफर की तालीम और तरबियत लखनऊ में ही हुई। इसी वजह से लखनऊ के प्राचीन वैभव एवं समकालीन मूल्यों को उन्होंने बेहद करीब से जाना समझा। इसी समझ ने उनके फिल्मों को एक चमत्कारी मौलिकता से नवाजा। उनकी बनाई अधिकांश फिल्मों में लखनऊ हमें किसी पात्र की तरह नजर आता है। जब कभी लखनऊ की पृष्ठभूमि पर बनी फिल्मों की बात होती है मन में पहली छवि मुजपफर अली की ही उभरती है। उनकी सबसे पहली फिल्म गमन में लखनऊ अपनी मजबूत मौजूदगी दर्ज करवाता है।

कूट शब्द— फिल्म, संस्कृति, शहर/गाँव

असंस्कृत अतिचेतन से सुसंस्कृत अतिचेतन की ओर

मोना

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सारांश

व्यक्ति और परिवेश दोनों ही परस्पर गहनता से जुड़े हैं प्रथम के क्रिया कलाप द्वितीय को प्रभावित करते हैं, द्वितीय की हलचल प्रथम में उद्देलन उत्पन्न करने वाली होती है प्रथम का केन्द्र स्व का अन्तःकरण होते हुए परिधि स्वयं ही जीवन होता है इन्हे आचरण की संज्ञा दी गई है दुसरे में केन्द्र तो अन्तःकरण होता है जबकि परिधि में परिवेश समाहित होता है इसे व्यवहार कहते हैं परिवेश से प्राप्त उद्दीपनों से व्यक्ति का मानस प्रभावित होता है यदि ये अचेतन के पाश्विक संस्कारों को उत्तेजित करते हैं तो व्यवहार भी तदनु रूप होता है यदि ये अतिचेतन को उद्दीपीत करते हैं तो मानव जीवन की उच्चतर प्रक्रियाओं जैसे कला, धर्म, दर्शन, अध्यात्म, राजनीति व साहित्य के रूप में अभिव्यक्त होता है।

कूट शब्द— चेतन, अतिचेतन, सुसंस्कृत, मानस

दलित समाज में व्याप्त रूढ़ियां, अंधविश्वास और पाखंड (दलित आत्मकथाओं के संदर्भ में)

कु0 कुसुम कुमारी

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सारांश

दलित आत्मकथाओं में प्रायः देखने को मिलता है कि इनमें सर्वाधिक अंधविश्वास, पाखण्ड, और रूढ़िवादिता का वर्णन किया जाता है। इन दलित आत्मकथाओं में पग-पग पर अंधविश्वास के दर्शन होते हैं। शिक्षा की कमी व धर्म के पाखण्ड के कारण अंधविश्वास का उदय होता है। दूब से लेकर इन्द्रधनुष तक में अनेक अंधविश्वासों की कल्पना की गई है। ये अंधविश्वास मनुष्य की स्वाभाविकता को छीनकर उसके जीवन को दुरुह बनाते हैं। दलितों में आर्थिक स्थिति दयनीय है। जिसके कारण वे अंधविश्वास की शरण लेते हैं। प्रस्तुत शोध पत्र में दलित आत्म कथाओं में वर्णित दलित समाज में व्याप्त रूढ़ियों, अंधविश्वासों और पाखण्डों का वर्णन किया गया है।

कूट शब्द— दलित, रूढ़ियां, अंधविश्वास, पाखंड

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- * सिंह, जे०पी० (2003): सामाजिक परिवर्तन : स्वरूप एवं सिद्धान्त, प्रेंटिस हल ऑफ इण्डिया प्रा०लि०, नई दिल्ली।

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